List of Illustra	tions	vii
Introduction	The Medieval Literary ANDREW GALLOWAY	1
PART I: The	e Literary between Latin and Vernacular	
Chapter 1	Horace's <i>Ars poetica</i> in the Medieval Classroom and Beyond: The Horizons of Ancient Precept RITA COPELAND	15
Chapter 2	Latin Composition Lessons, <i>Piers Plowman</i> , and the <i>Piers Plowman</i> Tradition  WENDY SCASE	34
Chapter 3	Langland Translating TRAUGOTT LAWLER	54
Chapter 4	Escaping the Whirling Wicker: Ricardian Poetics and Narrative Voice in <i>The Canterbury Tales</i> KATHERINE ZIEMAN	75
Chapter 5	Langland's Literary Syntax, or Anima as an Alternative to Latin Grammar	95

## vi CONTENTS

Chapter 6	Speculum Vitae and the Form of Piers Plowman RALPH HANNA	121
Chapter 7	Petrarch's Pleasures, Chaucer's Revulsions, and the Aesthetics of Renunciation in Late-Medieval Culture ANDREW GALLOWAY	140
PART II: L	iterarity in the Vernacular Sphere	
Chapter 8	Chaucer's History-Effect STEVEN JUSTICE	169
Chapter 9	Seigneurial Poetics, or The Poacher, the Prikasour, the Hunt, and Its Oeuvre FRANK GRADY	195
Chapter 10	Agency and the Poetics of Sensation in Gower's <i>Mirour de l'Omme</i> MAURA NOLAN	214
Chapter 11	Troilus and Criseyde: Genre and Source LEE PATTERSON	244
Chapter 12	The Silence of Langland's Study: Matter, Invisibility, Instruction D. VANCE SMITH	263
Chapter 13	Voice and Public Interiorities: Chaucer, Orpheus, Machaut DAVID LAWTON	284
Works Cited		307
Index		333